

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)
)
Plaintiff,) Case No. 07CR3022
)
vs.)
)
JESUS RAMON RAMOS INZUNZA,)
)
Defendant.)

**TENTATIVE
FINDINGS**

I am in receipt of the presentence investigation report and addendum in this case. Except for the government's objection to drug quantity set forth in the addendum, there are no objections or motions for departure or variance.

IT IS ORDERED that:

(1) The undersigned will consult and follow the Guidelines to the extent permitted and required by *United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220(2005) and subsequent cases. *See, e.g., Rita v. United States*, --- S.Ct. ----, 2007 WL 1772146 (2007). In this regard, the undersigned gives notice that, unless otherwise ordered, he will (a) give the advisory Guidelines substantial weight¹; (b) resolve all factual disputes relevant to sentencing by the greater weight of the evidence and without the aid of a jury; (c) impose upon the government the burden of proof on all Guideline-enhancements; (d) impose upon the defendant the burden of proof on all Guideline-mitigators; (e) depart from the advisory Guidelines, if appropriate, using pre-Booker departure theory; and (f) in cases where a departure using pre-Booker departure theory is not warranted, deviate or vary from the Guidelines when there is a plainly superior, principled reason which justifies a sentence different than that called for by application of the advisory Guidelines.²

¹This does *not* mean that I will apply a "presumption." That is a choice for appellate courts to make. As I have done in the past, I will filter the Guidelines' general advice through §3553(a)'s list of factors.

²See note 1.

(2) The government's objection to drug quantity set forth in the addendum is sustained. As the probation officer recognizes, the government has articulated a thoughtful rationale for the drug quantity stipulation set forth in the plea agreement. Because the government's explanation is well-reasoned, and because the defendant has agreed that he is responsible for the stipulated quantity "beyond a reasonable doubt," the base offense level should be 22 rather than 20. (Filing 16 ¶ 9.)

(3) Except to the extent (if at all) that I have sustained an objection or granted a motion or reserved an issue for later resolution in the preceding paragraph, the parties are herewith notified that my tentative findings are that the presentence report is correct in all respects.

(4) If **any** party wishes to challenge these tentative findings, said party shall, as soon as possible, but in any event at least five (5) business days before sentencing, file in the court file and serve upon opposing counsel and the court a motion challenging these tentative findings, supported by (a) such evidentiary materials as are required (giving due regard to the requirements of the local rules of practice respecting the submission of evidentiary materials), (b) a brief as to the law and (c) if an evidentiary hearing is requested, a statement describing why an evidentiary hearing is necessary and how long such a hearing would take.

(5) Absent submission of the information required by the preceding paragraph of this order, my tentative findings may become final and the presentence report may be adopted and relied upon by me without more.

(6) Unless otherwise ordered, any motion challenging these tentative findings shall be resolved at sentencing.

June 28, 2007.

BY THE COURT:

s/ *Richard G. Kopf*
United States District Judge